**Passive Form of Perfect Modals**

**Yapı Formülü**

**Modal + have been + V3**

📌 Burada:

* **modal** → tahmin, zorunluluk, olasılık vb. anlam verir.
* **have been** → perfect tense (geçmişle bağlantı)
* **V3** → passive fiil (edilgen)

**Mantık**

* Normal **perfect modal** → geçmişteki bir eylemi anlatır.
* Passive eklenince → geçmişteki bir eylemin edilgen olduğunu vurgular.

**Aktif:**

* Someone must have stolen the car.  
  *(Biri arabayı çalmış olmalı.)*

**Passive:**

* The car must have been stolen.  
  *(Araba çalınmış olmalı.)*

**Kullanım Alanlarına Göre**

**A) must have been + V3 → Geçmişte kesin tahmin (edilgen)**

* The letter **must have been sent** yesterday.  
  *(Mektup dün gönderilmiş olmalı.)*

**B) can’t / couldn’t have been + V3 → Geçmişte imkansız (edilgen)**

* The work **can’t have been done** by a child.  
  *(Bu iş bir çocuk tarafından yapılmış olamaz.)*

**C) may / might / could have been + V3 → Geçmişte olasılık (edilgen)**

* The documents **might have been lost** during the move.  
  *(Belgeler taşınma sırasında kaybolmuş olabilir.)*

**D) should / ought to have been + V3 → Eleştiri, yapılması gereken (edilgen)**

* The report **should have been prepared** earlier.  
  *(Rapor daha önce hazırlanmalıydı.)*

**E) needn’t have been + V3 → Gerek yoktu ama yapıldı (edilgen)**

* The room **needn’t have been cleaned** again.  
  *(Oda tekrar temizlenmesine gerek yoktu.)*

**F) didn’t have to be + V1 → Gerek yoktu ve yapılmadı (edilgen)**

* The car **didn’t have to be repaired** last month.  
  *(Geçen ay arabanın tamir edilmesine gerek yoktu.)*

**Zaman Çizelgesi**

* **have been + V3** → geçmişte tamamlanmış eylem (edilgen)
* Modal türü → anlamı değiştirir (zorunluluk, ihtimal, kesinlik vs.)

**Aktif → Passive Dönüşüm Örnekleri**

**Aktif:** They must have finished the project.  
**Passive:** The project must have been finished.

**Aktif:** Someone could have stolen my bag.  
**Passive:** My bag could have been stolen.

**Aktif:** They should have informed me.  
**Passive:** I should have been informed.

**Sık Yapılan Hatalar**

❌ *The project must have finished* → Yanlış (bu aktif olur, anlam değişir)  
✅ *The project must have been finished* → Doğru (passive)

**Mini Test**

1. The car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (must/repair) by now.
2. This song \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (might/play) at the party last night.
3. The homework \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (should/check) before it was given back.
4. The package \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (can’t/deliver) yesterday; the office was closed.
5. The room \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (need/clean) twice; it was already tidy.
6. The invitation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (could/send) to the wrong address.
7. The decision \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (must/make) by the board members.
8. The problem \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ought/solve) earlier.
9. The documents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (might/lose) during the trip.
10. The bill \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (didn’t/have/pay) by the guests.

**Cevap Anahtarı**

1. must have been repaired
2. might have been played
3. should have been checked
4. can’t have been delivered
5. needn’t have been cleaned
6. could have been sent
7. must have been made
8. ought to have been solved
9. might have been lost
10. didn’t have to be paid

***Bir sonraki konumuzda görüşmek üzere… Rise English Eğitim Hayatında başarılar diler.***